

Post-Operative Management After Repair of TGA

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Main goal of postoperative management

*“Help **LV adaptation** by providing a major reduction in afterload”*

Arterial switch operation / 6days old / 3.2kg

Mechanical ventilation

Smooth adjustment of systemic preload

Atrial pacing around 150 beats/min.

**Milrinone
0.5 μ g/kg/min.**

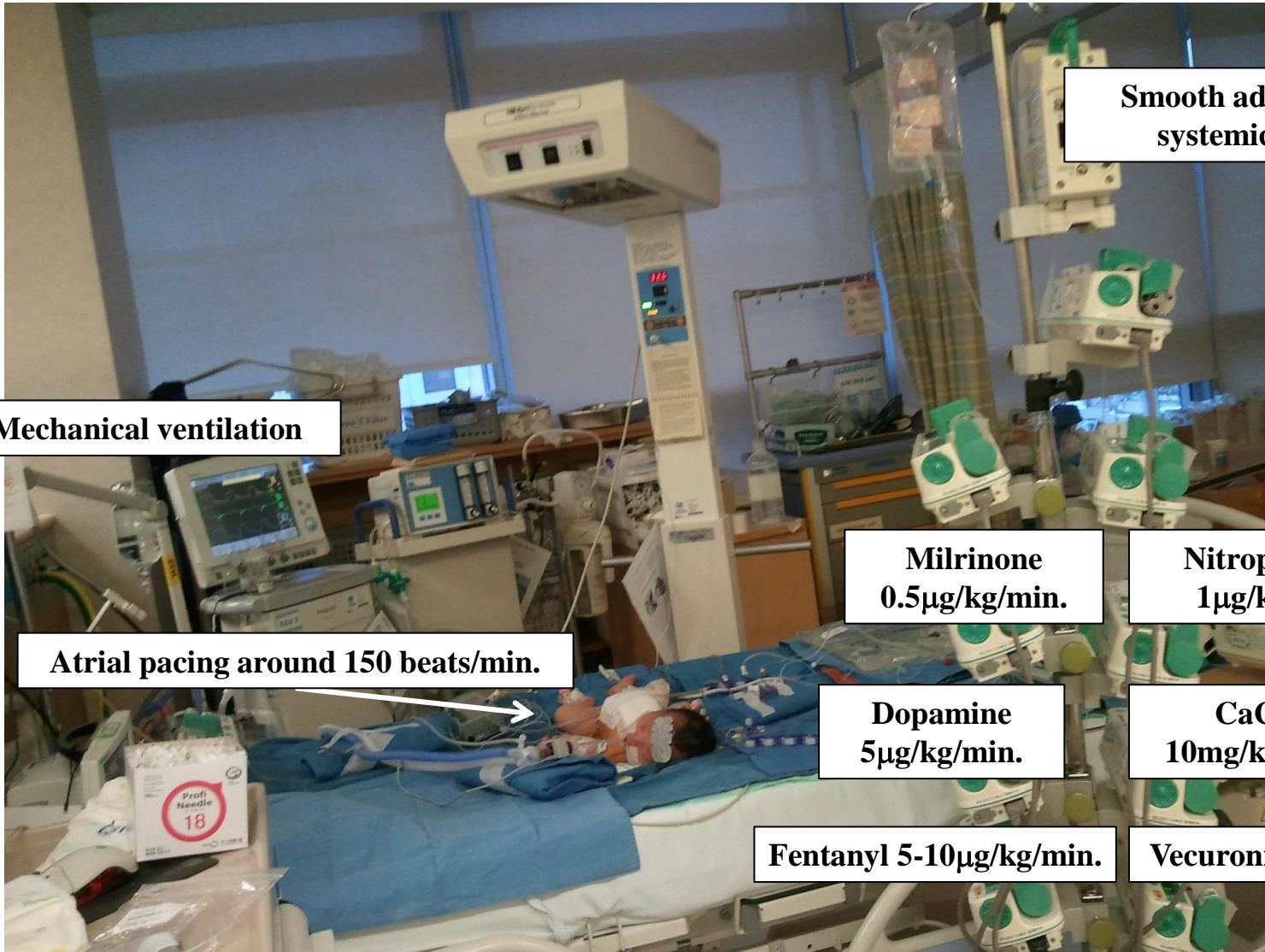
**Nitroprusside
1 μ g/kg/min.**

**Dopamine
5 μ g/kg/min.**

**CaCl₂
10mg/kg/min.**

Fentanyl 5-10 μ g/kg/min.

Vecuronium 0.1mg/kg/hr



IntelliVue MP70



Zero Press

Silence	Pause Alarms	RI1 Press	Zero HBP	Zero CVP	Main Setup	Main Screen
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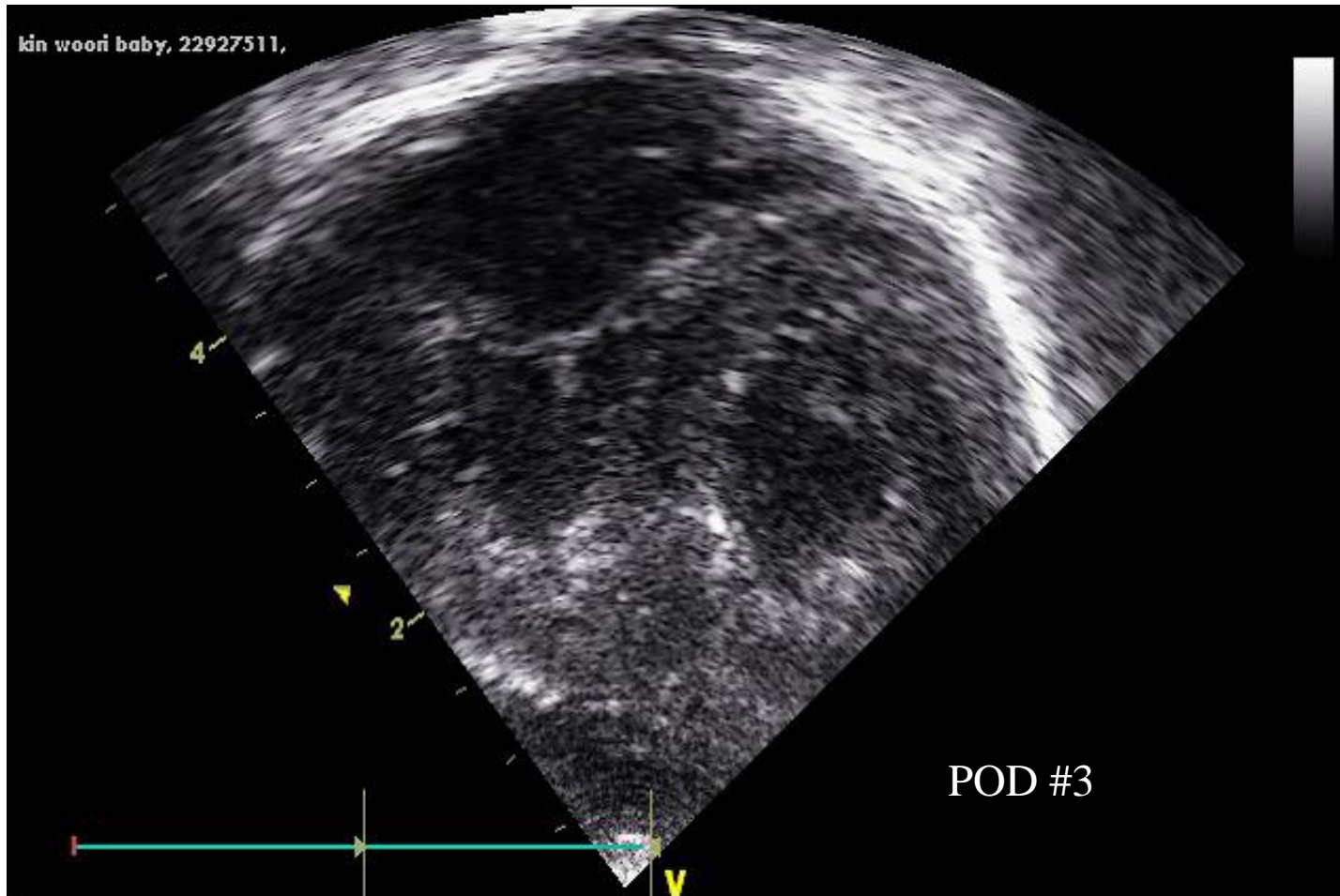
PHILIPS



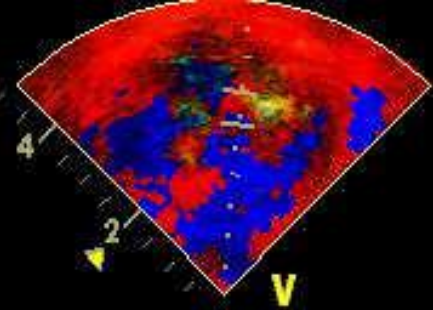
Special considerations

Left Ventricular Dysfunction

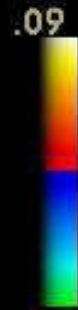
Arterial switch operation / 9days old / 3.5kg (POD #3)



kin woon baby, 22927511,



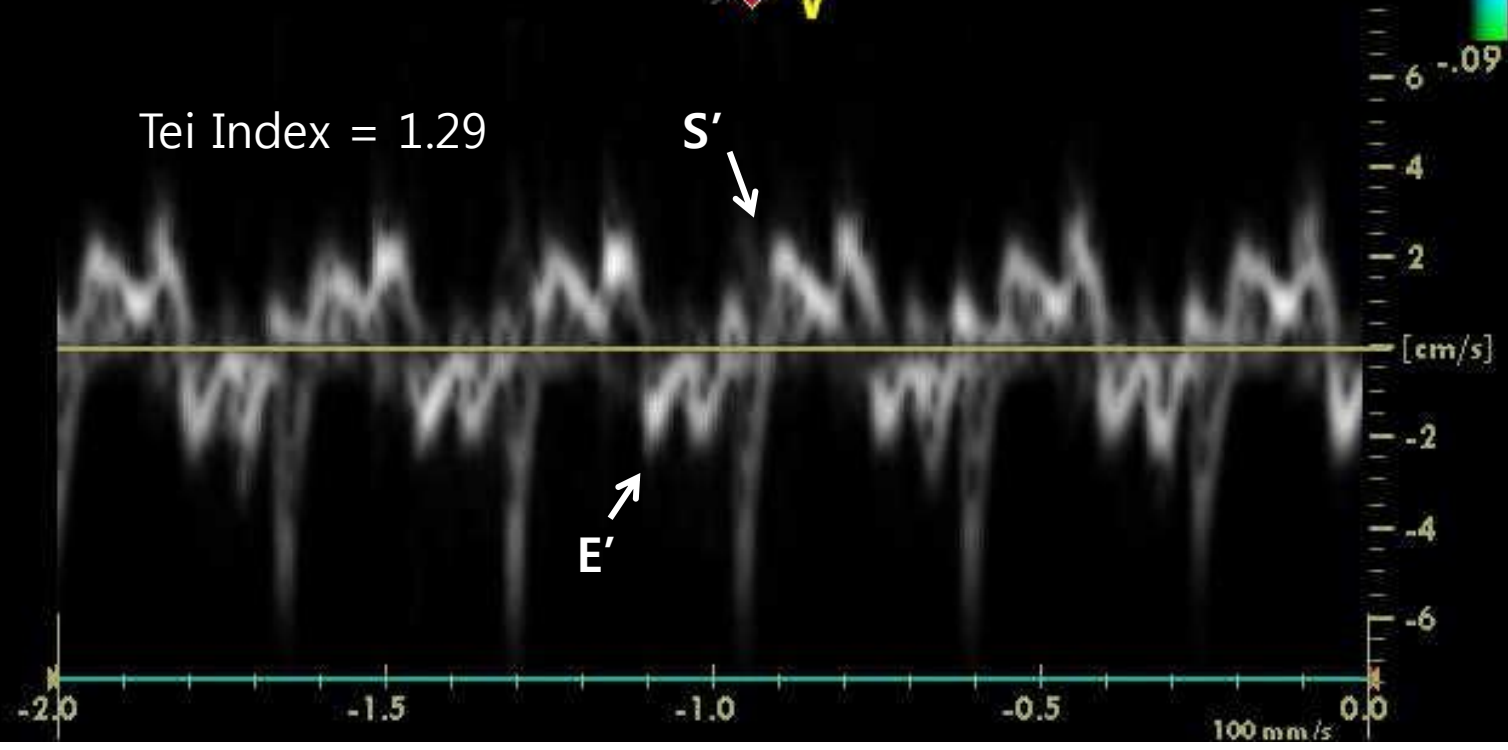
MV TDI, septal

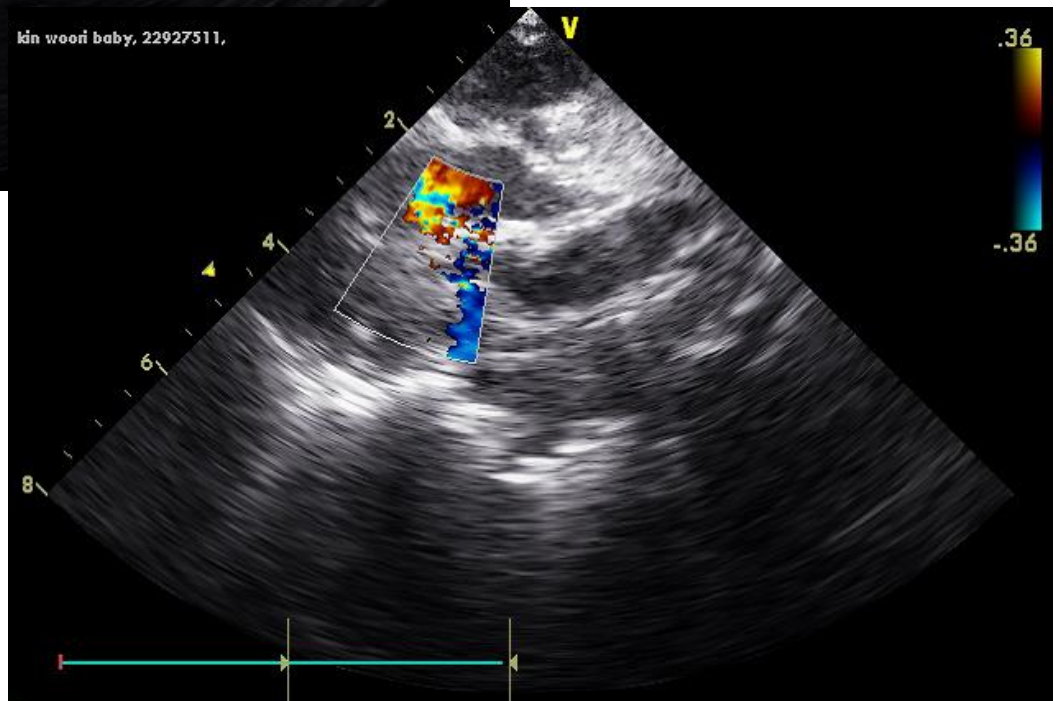
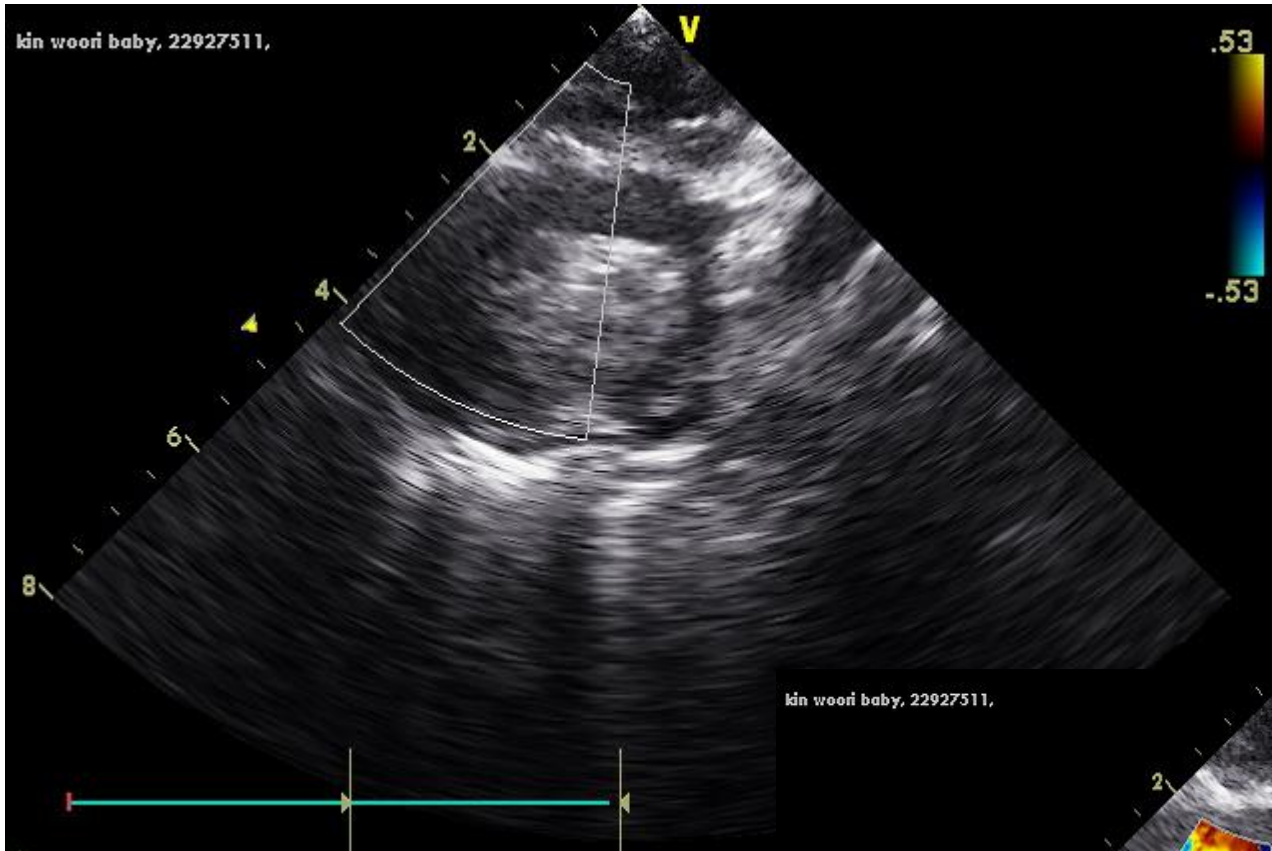


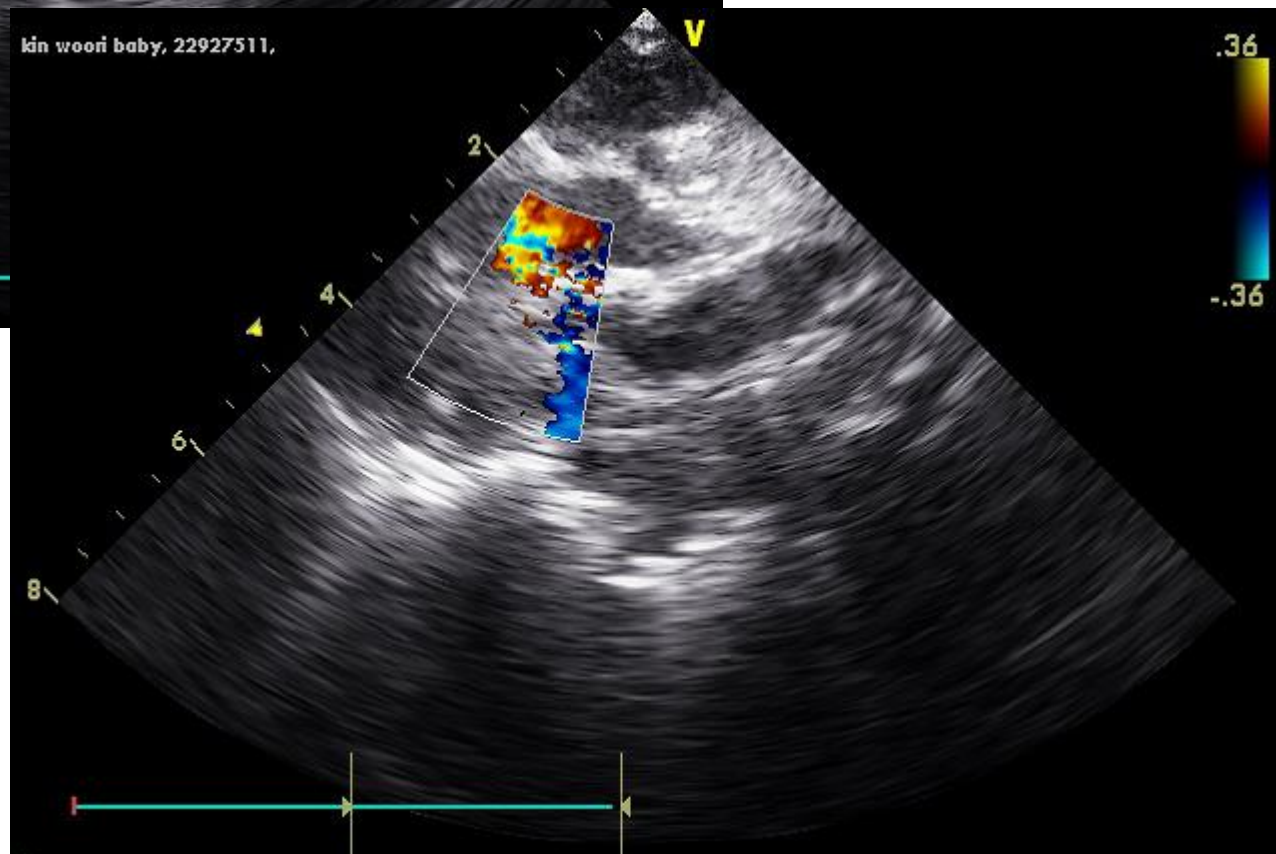
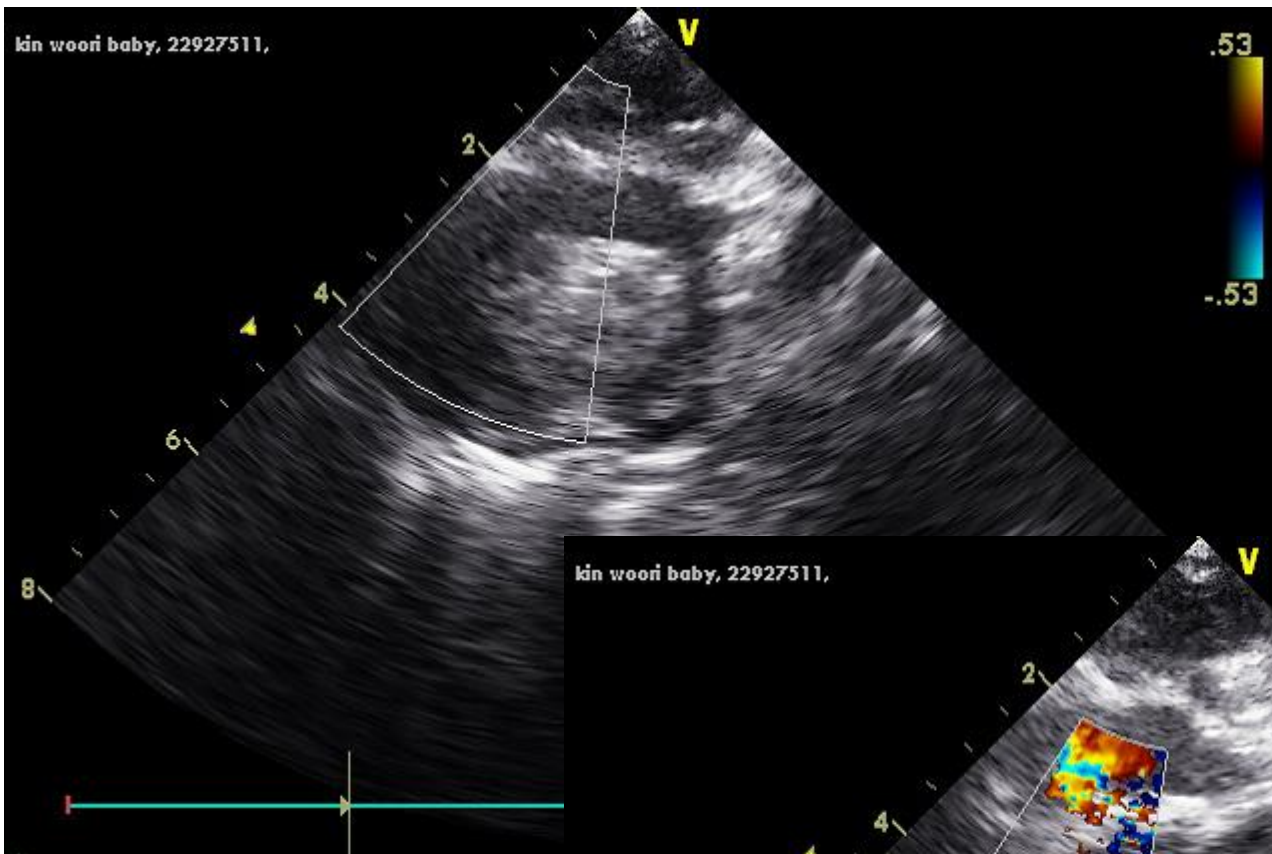
Tei Index = 1.29

S' ↓

E' ↗

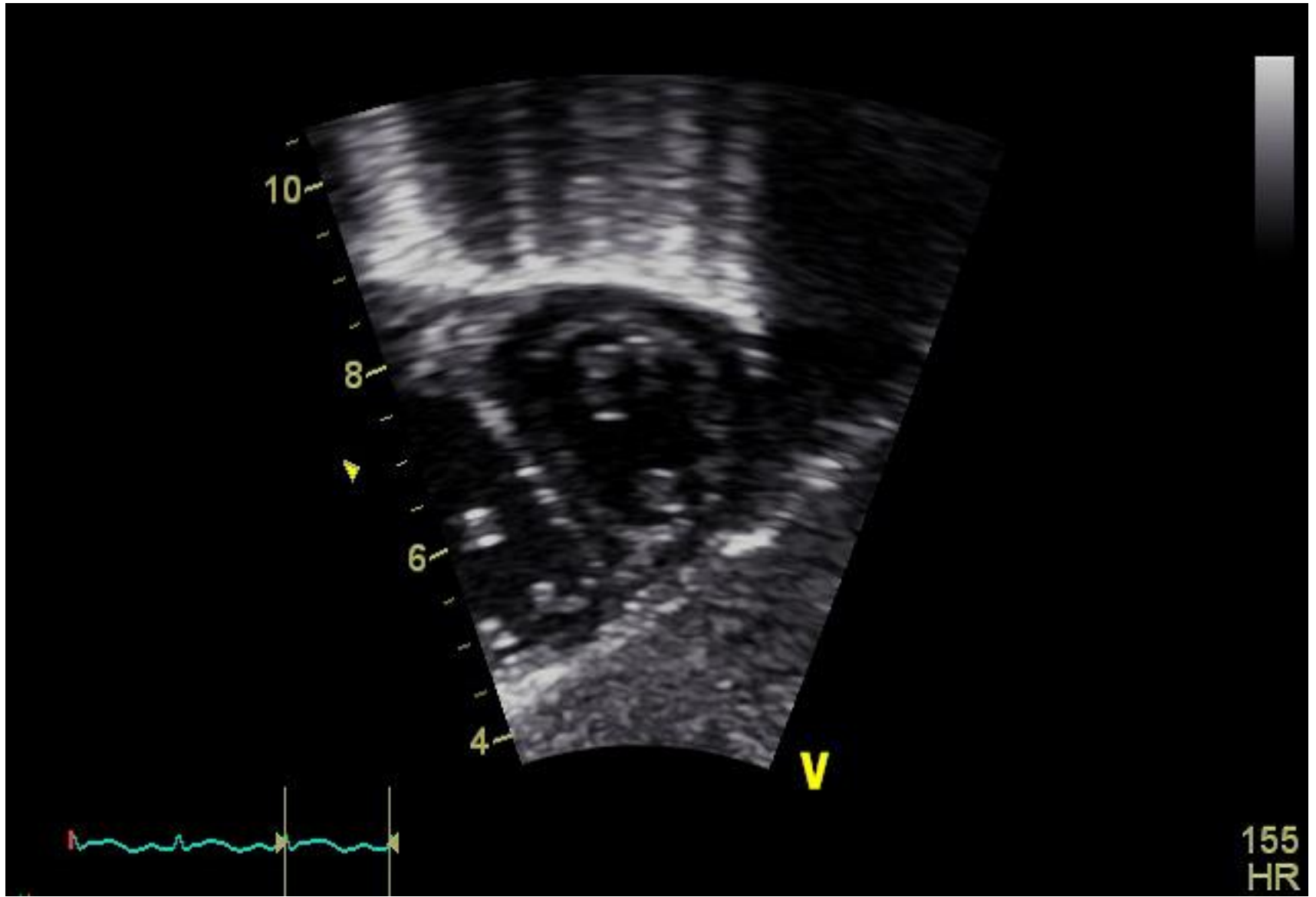








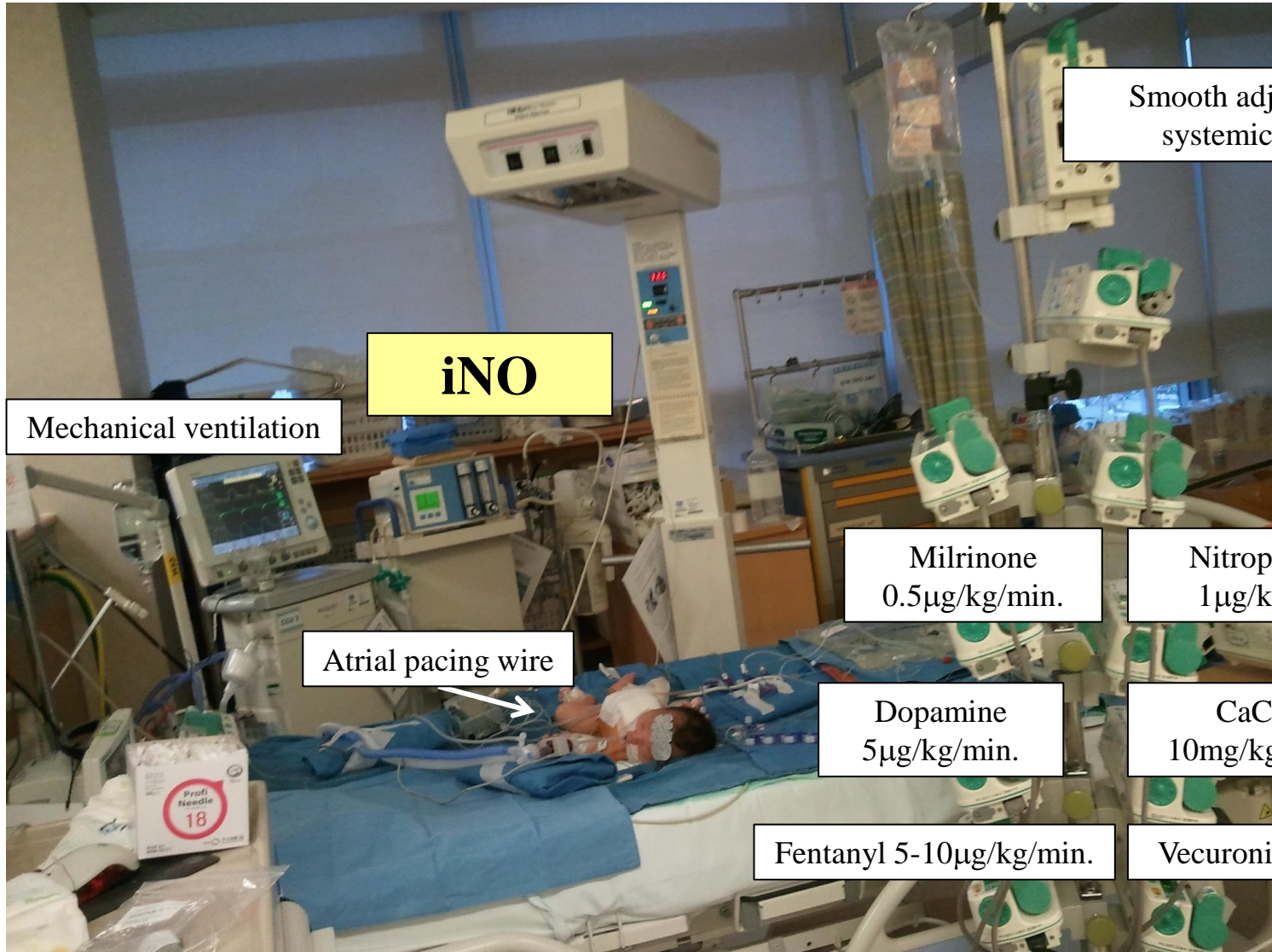
Peritoneal dialysis



Pulmonary Hypertension

▪ Incidence

Diagnosis	Total No. of patients	Pulmonary hypertensive events		No. of early death (%)
		No.	%	
TAPVC	90	36	40	10 (11)
Truncus Arteriosus	47	14	30	11 (23)
TGA	97	14	14	6 (6)
VSD	414	59	14	10 (2)
HLHS	50	4	8	24 (48)
AV canal	182	11	6	14 (8)
Total	880	138	16	75 (8.5)



iNO

Mechanical ventilation

Smooth adjustment of systemic preload

Milrinone
0.5 μ g/kg/min.

Nitroprusside
1 μ g/kg/min.

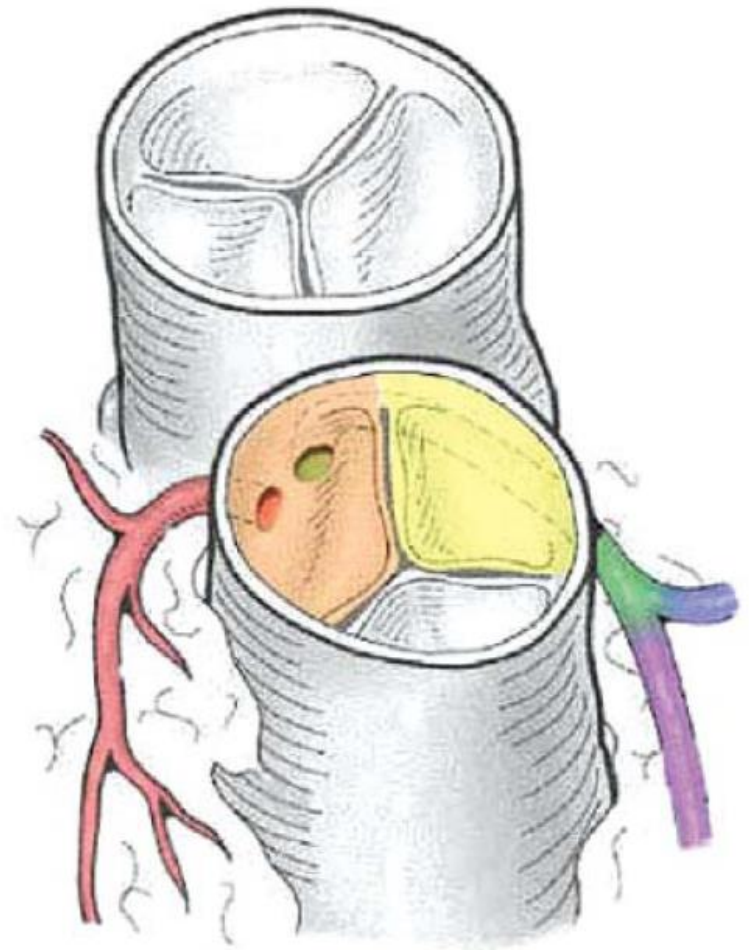
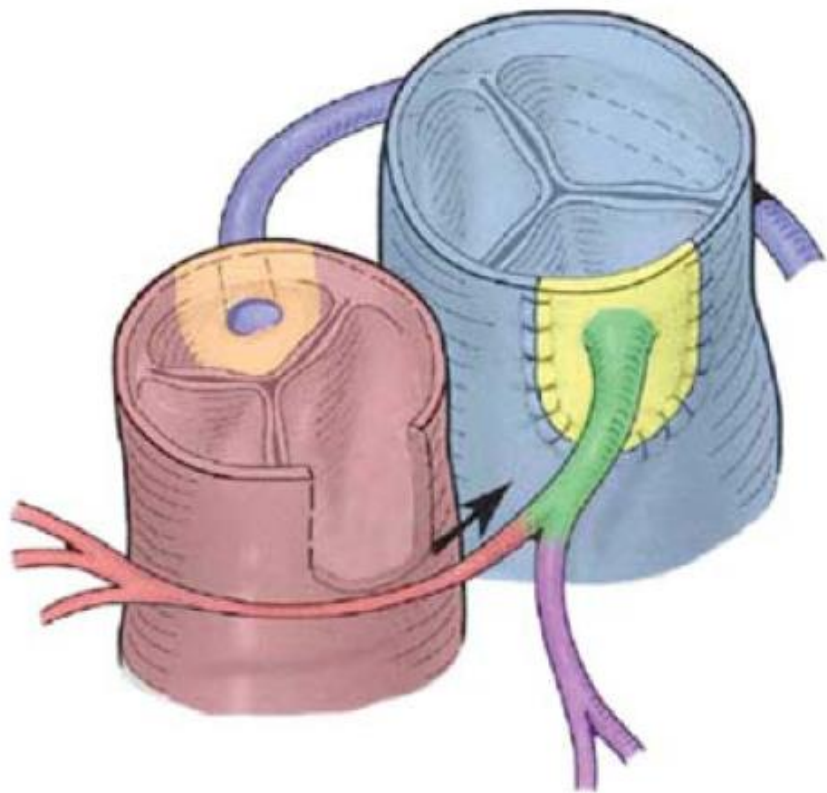
Atrial pacing wire

Dopamine
5 μ g/kg/min.

CaCl₂
10mg/kg/min.

Fentanyl 5-10 μ g/kg/min.

Vecuronium 0.1mg/kg/hr



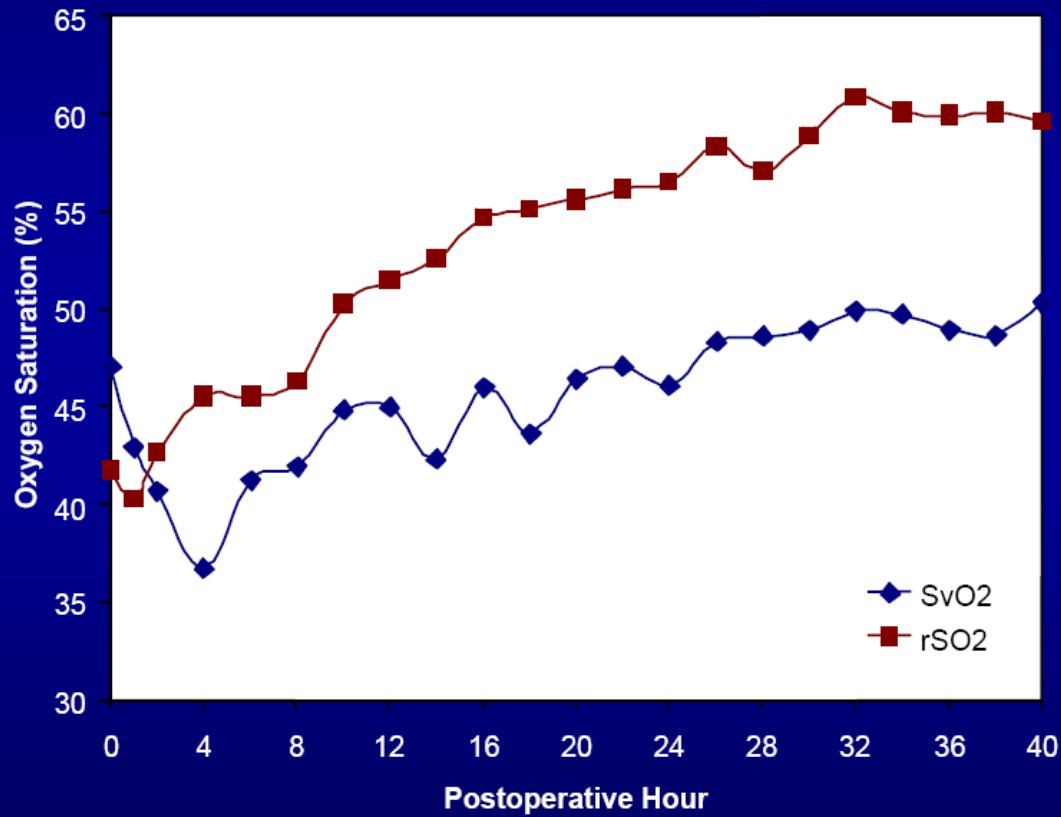
Delayed Sternal Closure

- High venous pressure
- Poorly functioning ventricle
- High ventilation pressure
- Attempted chest closure raises the venous pressure by more than 2mmHg or stay high (10mmHg)

Near Infrared Spectroscopy

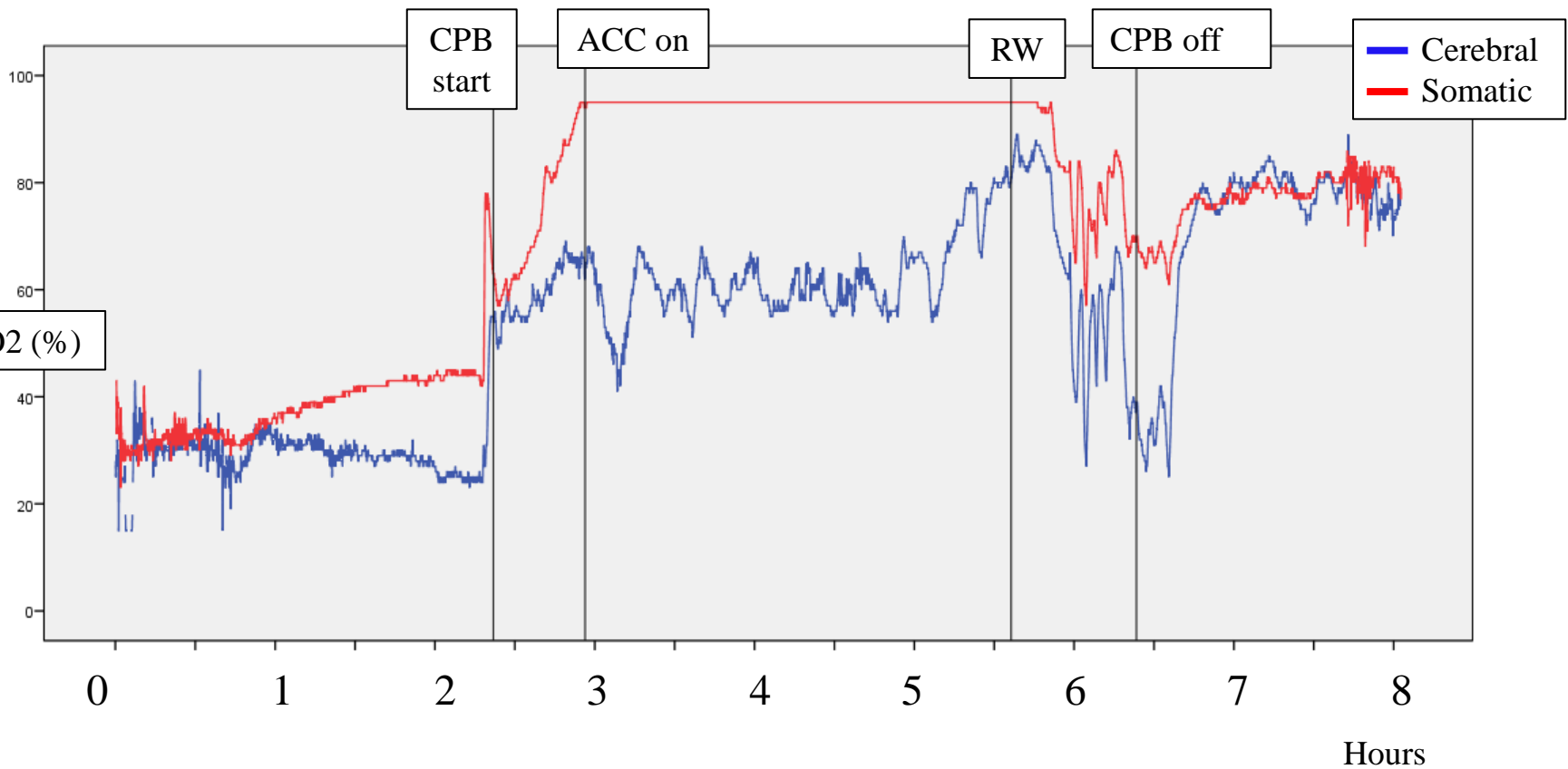


NIRS

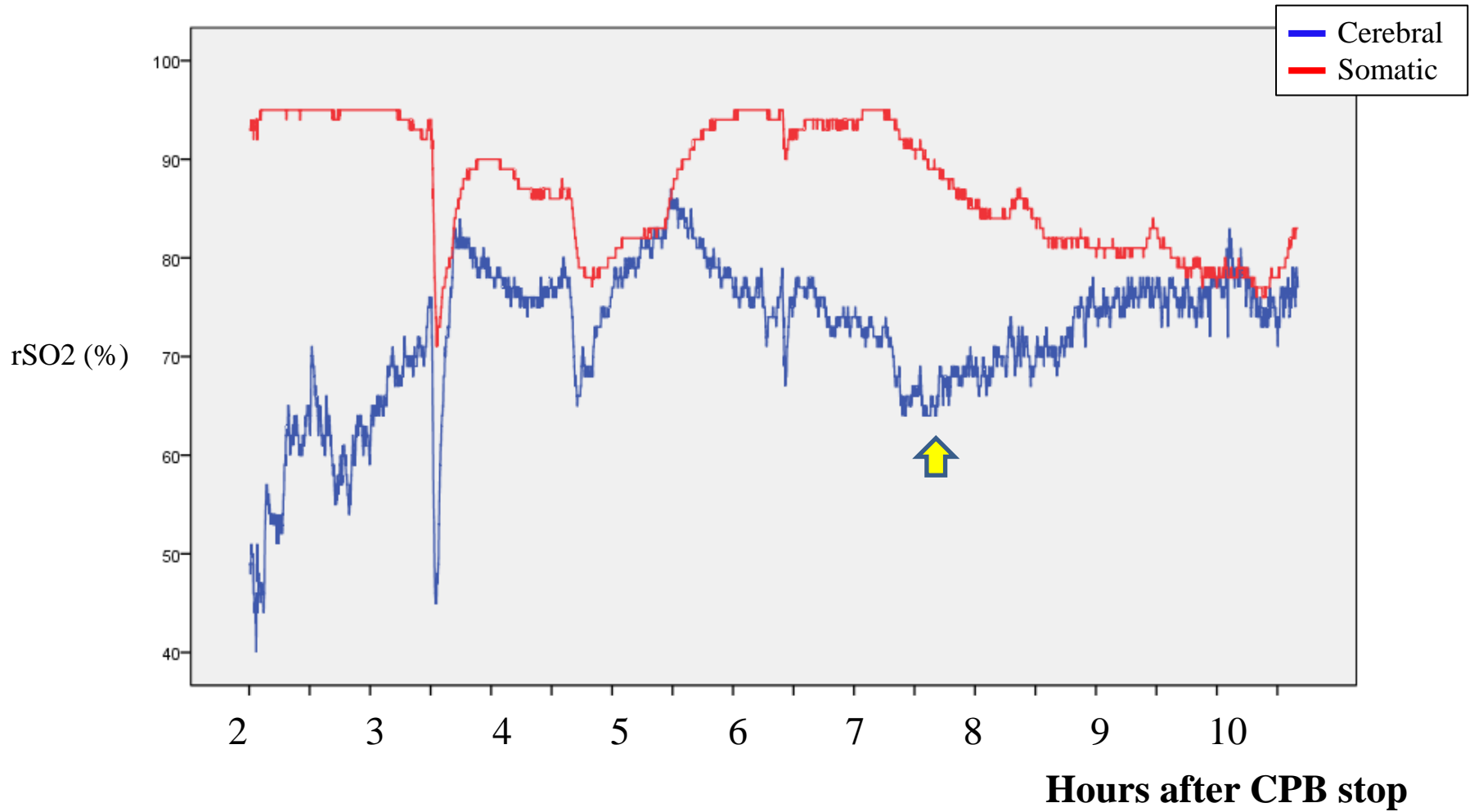


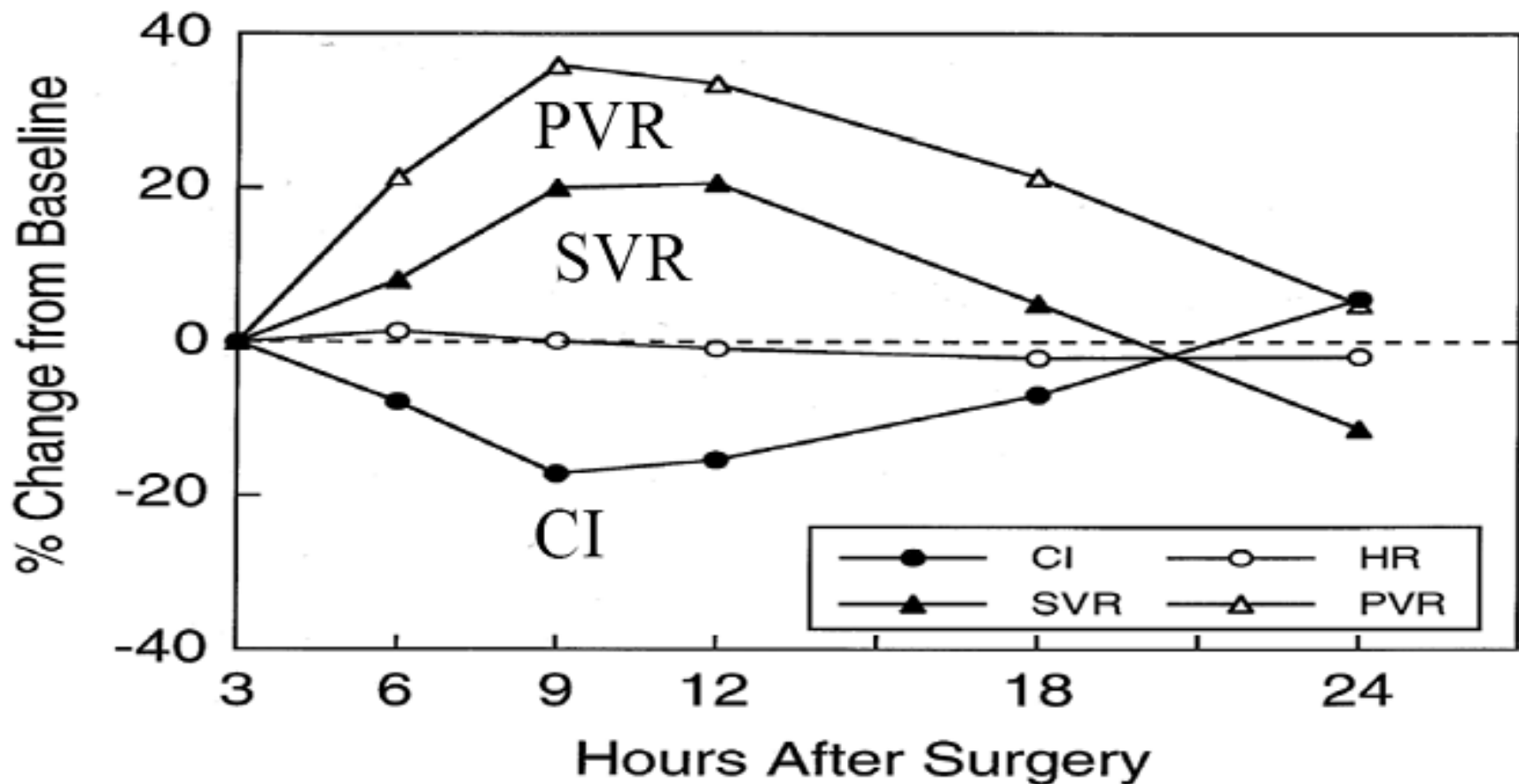
Arterial switch operation / 4days old / 3.3kg

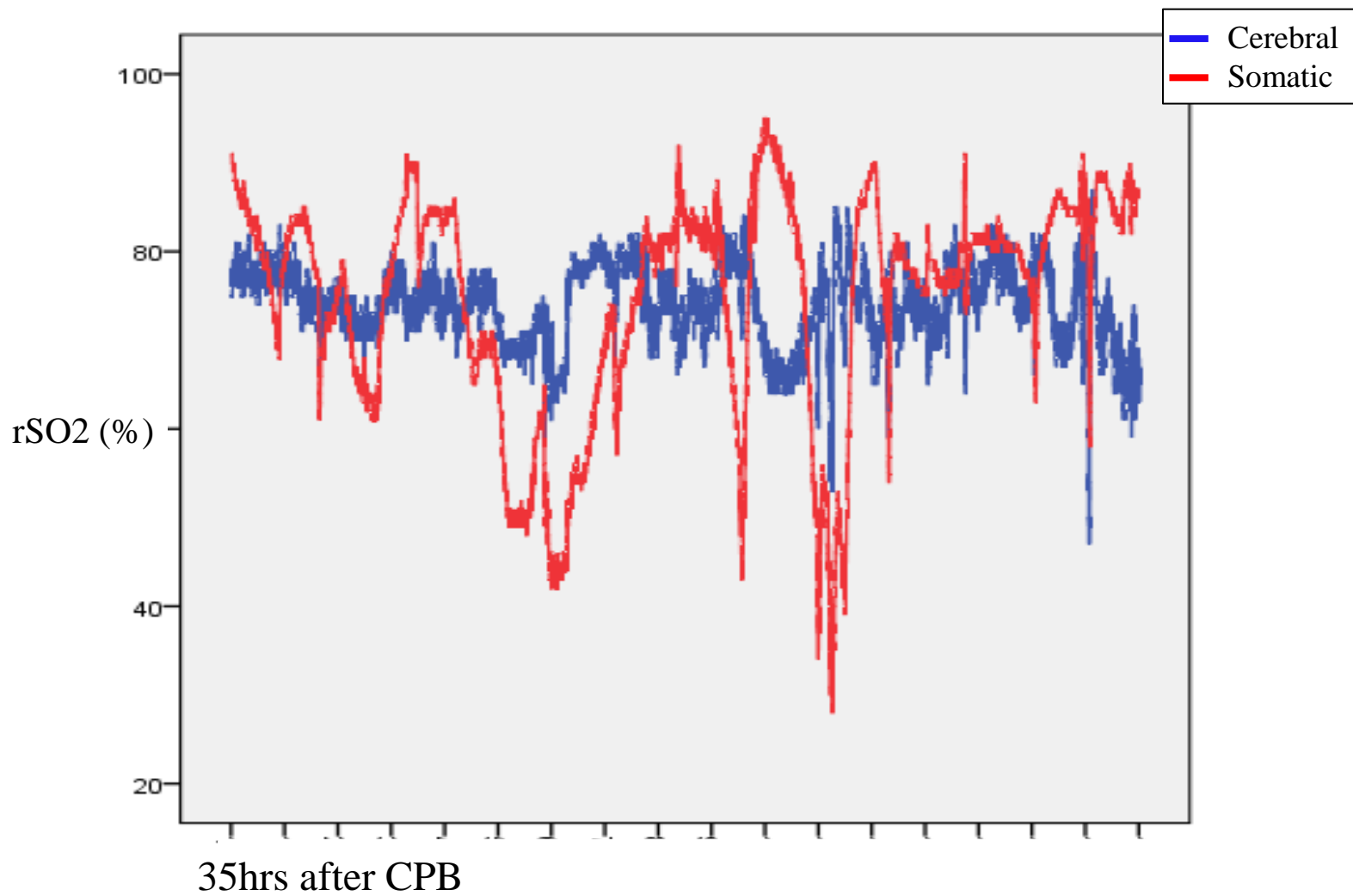
At Operating Room



At Intensive Care Unit









경청해 주셔서 감사합니다.

